# APPROVED

The dean of faculty

Doctor of philosophy, professor,

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Massalimova A.R.

The report № \_\_\_ from «\_\_\_» \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_2019

**Examination questions**

 **on discipline “Psychology”**

**” 3 credit**

 **The directions of specialization:** “6M060500 – Nuclear Physics”, “6M071000 – Material Science and Technology of New Materials”, “6M060400 – Physics”, “6M074000 – Nanomaterials and Nanotechnologies”, “6M060200 – Informatics”, “6M060100 – Mathematics”, “6M070500 – Mathematical and Computer Modelling”, “6M060300 – Mechanics”, “6M060600 – Chemistry”, “6M072000 – Chemical Technology of Non-Organic Substances”, “6M072100 – Chemical Technology of Organic Substances”, “6M073900 – Oil-Chemistry”, “6M070100 – Biotechnology”, “6M074100 – Cartography”, “6M060900 – Geography”, “6M110100 – Medical Science”, “6M050900 – Finance”,

“6M051700 – Innovational Management”, “6M030200– International Law”

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **№** | **Question**  | **Part\*** |
|  | Reveal significance of psychology as a science. | 1 |
|  | Describe scientific problems of modern psychology. | 1 |
|  | Manifest a role of psychology among natural and humanitarian sciences. | 1 |
|  | Allocate specific branches of psychology. | 1 |
|  | Define research subject of psychology. | 1 |
|  | Distinguish research object and subject sphere of modern psychology. | 1 |
|  | Define links between psychology and other sciences. | 1 |
|  | Distinguish historical stages of psychology (pre-scientific, medieval-philosophical and contemporary). | 1 |
|  | Reveal a notion of sole as initial psychological phenomenon in ancient science. | 1 |
|  | Present pre-conditions of consciousness paradigm origin as a new issue of psychology. | 1 |
|  | Show up pre-determines of psychology as independent science. | 1 |
|  | Describe peculiarities of associative approach in psychology (J. Lock, D. Hartley, W. Wundt). | 1 |
|  | Consider causes of psychology's crisis at the beginning of 20-th century.    | 1 |
|  | Contribution of I.P. Pavlov's physiological achievements to psychology's scientific bases.  | 1 |
|  | Find out main drawbacks of introspection as a method of psychological research. | 1 |
|  | Describe experimental method in psychology. | 2 |
|  | Reveal specifics of behavioral approach of psychology. | 2 |
|  | Describe specifics of gestalt-psychology.  | 2 |
|  | Define peculiarities of Z. Freud's psychoanalysis approach. | 2 |
|  | Reveal peculiar features of neo-behavioral psychology. | 2 |
|  | Consider K. Jung's psychoanalytical psychology. | 2 |
|  | Signify A. Adler's notion of inferiority complex. | 2 |
|  | Reveal content of cognitive approach in modern psychology. | 2 |
|  | Signify a content of humanistic approach in modern psychology. | 2 |
|  | Discuss a principle of determinism in psychology.  | 2 |
|  | Define a principle of development in psychology. | 2 |
|  | Reveal a principle of integrity of the consciousness and activity. | 2 |
|  | Discuss an issue of psyches origin in the process of evolution.  | 2 |
|  | Define various approaches to the question "what is psyches" (pan-psychism, bio-psychism, anthropo-psychism, neuro-psychism).  | 2 |
|  | Describe stages of psyches development throughout evolution of species (elementary-sensory, perceptive, intellectual, consciousness). | 2 |
|  | Describe basic functions of human consciousness (purposive, combination of knowledge, stating relations, self-establishing).  | 3 |
|  | Reveal differences between animals' behavior and human activity. | 3 |
|  | Distinguish cognitive phenomena in the functional system of psyches. | 3 |
|  | Denote regulative phenomena in the functional system of psyches.  | 3 |
|  | Reveal basic categories of psychological science proposed by M.G. Yaroshevsky (action, image, motive, personality, psycho-social relation).  | 3 |
|  | Describe basic features of human activity and its psychological content. | 3 |
|  | Denote needs,  motives and goals as preconditions of human activity.  | 3 |
|  | Distinguish actions, operations, abilities and skills in the structure of human activity.   | 3 |
|  | Allocate leading forms of human activity throughout aging development and socialization.  | 3 |
|  | Find out psychological peculiarities of gaming activity. |  |
|  | Signify psychological role of learning activity. | 3 |
|  | Denote specific features of creative activity. | 3 |
|  | Define psychological nature of sensation and its peculiarities. | 3 |
|  | Explain various classifications of sensations.  | 3 |
|  | Denote significance of perception in cognitive activity. | 3 |
|  | Distinguish peculiarities of perception (objectiveness, integrity, constancy, meaningfulness).  | 3 |
|  | Present psychological phenomenon of memory and its functions. | 3 |
|  | Distinguish various reasons of memory forms classification. |  |
|  | Explain basic laws of memorizing (G. Ebbinghaus, G. Miller).  | 3 |
|  | Define psychological nature of thought and thinking.  | 3 |
|  | Distinguish basic forms and operations of thought and thinking process. | 3 |
|  | Differentiate various reasons of classifying types of thinking.  | 3 |
|  | Reveal significance of imagination in every day practice and its psychological mechanisms.  | 3 |
|  | Explain significance of intercourse (communication) issue in psychology and its basic phenomena. | 3 |
|  | Reveal significance of language and speech as means and content of communication. | 3 |
|  | Discuss an issue of individuality and personality in modern psychology.  |  |
|  | Describe origin and development of temperament theory (Hippocratus, Galhen, I.P. Pavlov).  | 3 |
|  | Reveal psychological nature of character and its development. | 3 |
|  | Denote natural pre-conditions and psychological nature of abilities and gifts formation and development. | 3 |
|  | Explain an issue of personality and its manifestations in modern psychology. | 3 |

**Bureau of the faculty N.S. Zhubanazarova**

**Head of the Chair Z.B. Madalieva**

**Lecturer D.D. Duisenbekov**

**Expert \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**